

# Plastic-Encapsulate Darlington Transistors

## ULN2003 DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR (NPN)

### Description

ULN2003 is high voltage, high current darlington arrays each containing seven open collector darlington pairs with common emitters. Each channel rated at 500mA and can withstand peak currents of 600mA. Suppression diodes are included for inductive load driving and the inputs are pinned opposite the outputs to simplify board layout.

Applications include relay drivers, hammer drivers, lamp drivers, display drivers (LED and gas discharge), line drivers, and logic buffers. The ULN2003 device has a 2.7-kΩ series base resistor for each Darlington pair for operation directly with TTL or 5-V CMOS devices.

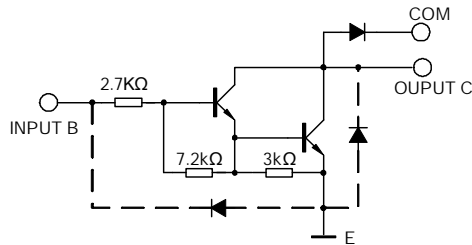
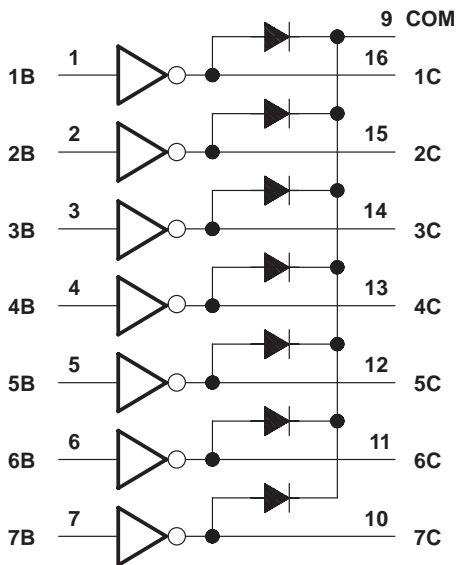
### Features

- 500-mA-Rated Collector Current (Single Output)
- High-Voltage Outputs: 40 V
- Output Clamp Diodes
- Inputs Compatible With Various Types of Logic
- Relay-Driver Applications

### Applications

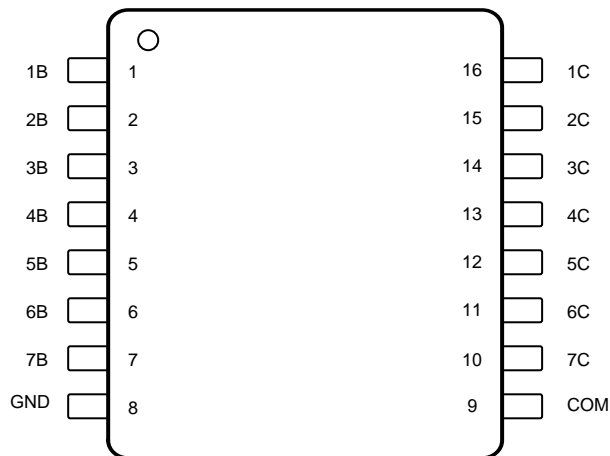
- Relay Drivers
- Hammer Drivers
- Lamp Drivers
- Line Drivers
- Logic Buffers
- Stepper Motors
- IP Camera
- HVAC Valve and LED Dot Matrix

### Logic Diagram



# Pin Configuration and Functions

Top View



Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
1B	1	I	Channel 1 through 7 Darlington base input
2B	2		
3B	3		
4B	4		
5B	5		
6B	6		
7B	7		
1C	16	O	Channel 1 through 7 Darlington collector output
2C	15		
3C	14		
4C	13		
5C	12		
6C	11		
7C	10		
GND	8	—	Common emitter shared by all channels (typically tied to ground)
COM	9	I/O	Common cathode node for flyback diodes (required for inductive loads)

## Typical Characteristics

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	ULN2003			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	$V_O$			40	V
Input voltage	$V_I$			30	V
Collector current(continuous current)	$I_C$			500	mA
Base current(continuous current)	$I_B$			25	mA
Operating Ambient Temperature	$T_A$	-20		85	°C
Operating Junction Temperature	$T_J$			150	°C
Storage Temperature	$T_{stg}$	-55		150	°C

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	ULN2003			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
$I_{CEX}$	Collector cutoff current	$V_{CE} = 40\text{ V}, T_{amb}=+85^\circ\text{C}$			100.0	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{CE} = 40\text{ V}, T_{amb}=+25^\circ\text{C}$			50.0	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{CES}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$I_C = 350\text{ mA}, I_B=500\mu\text{A}$		1.1	1.6	V
		$I_C = 200\text{ mA}, I_B=350\mu\text{A}$		0.95	1.3	
		$I_C = 100\text{ mA}, I_B=250\mu\text{A}$		0.85	1.1	
$I_{I(ON)}$	Input current(ON)	$V_I = 3.85\text{ V}$		0.93	1.35	mA
$V_{I(ON)}$	Input voltage(ON)	$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C=200\text{mA}$			2.4	V
		$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C=250\text{mA}$			2.7	
		$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C=300\text{mA}$			3.0	
$I_{I(OFF)}$	Input current(OFF)	$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C=350\text{mA}$	50	100		$\mu\text{A}$
$C_I$	Input capacitance			15	30	pF
$t_{ON}$	On delay time	50%EI to 50%EO		0.25	1.0	$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{OFF}$	Off delay time	50%EI to 50%EO		0.25	1.0	$\mu\text{s}$
$I_R$	Clamp reverse current	$V_R = 50\text{ V}$	$T_A=+25^\circ\text{C}$		50.0	$\mu\text{A}$
			$T_A=+85^\circ\text{C}$		100.0	
$V_F$	Clamp forward voltage	$I_F=350\text{mA}$		1.5	2.0	V

# Typical Characteristics Measurement

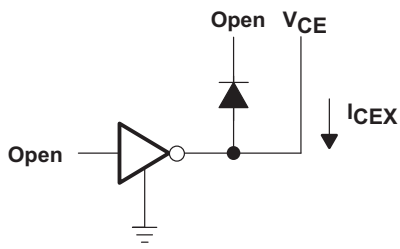


Figure 1.  $I_{CEX}$  Test Circuit

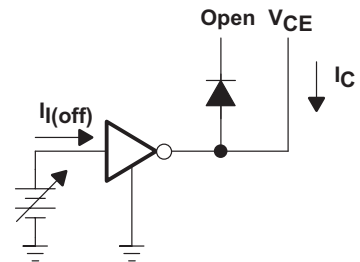


Figure 2.  $I_{I(off)}$  Test Circuit

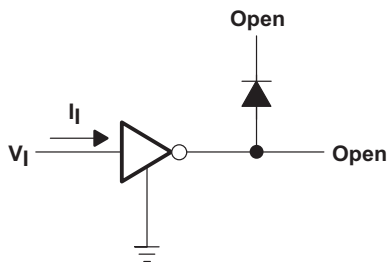


Figure 3.  $I_{I(on)}$  Test Circuit

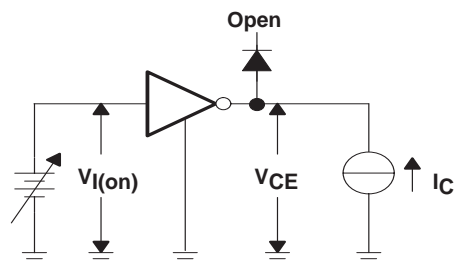
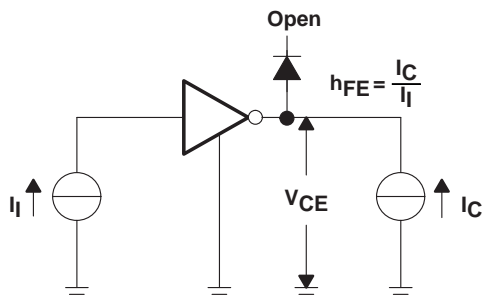


Figure 4.  $V_{I(on)}$  Test Circuit



NOTE:  $I_I$  is fixed for measuring  $V_{CE(sat)}$ , variable for measuring  $h_{FE}$ .

Figure 5.  $h_{FE}$ ,  $V_{CE(sat)}$  Test Circuit

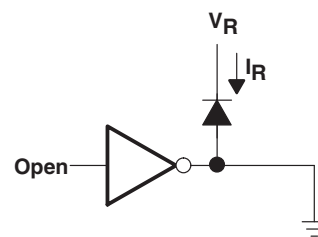


Figure 6.  $I_R$  Test Circuit

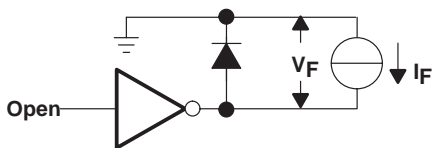


Figure 7.  $V_F$  Test Circuit

# Typical Application

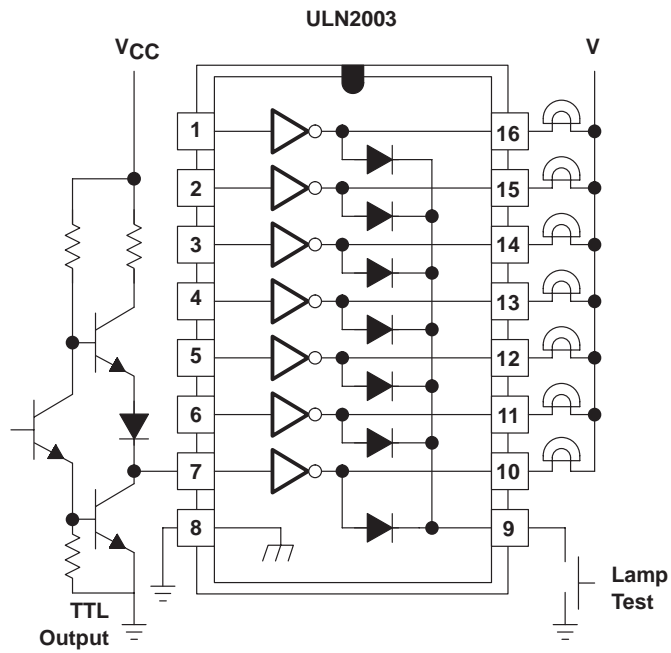


Figure 8. TTL to Load

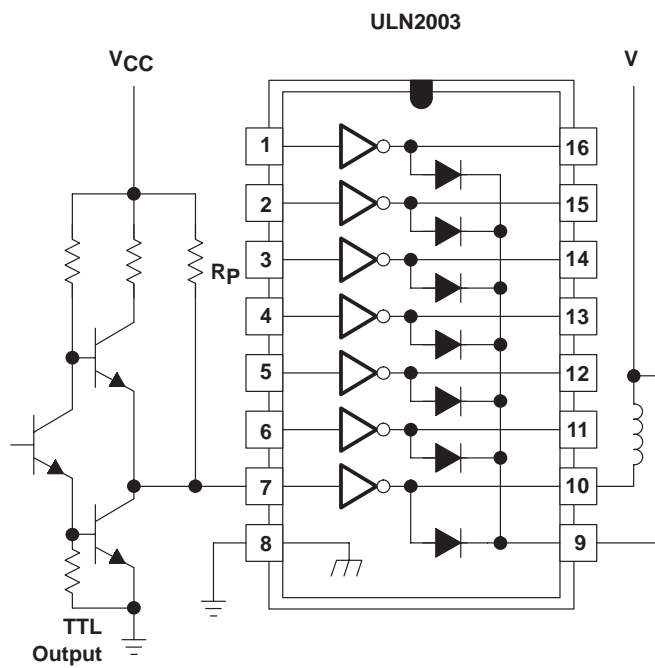
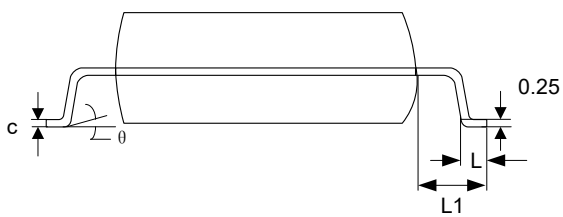
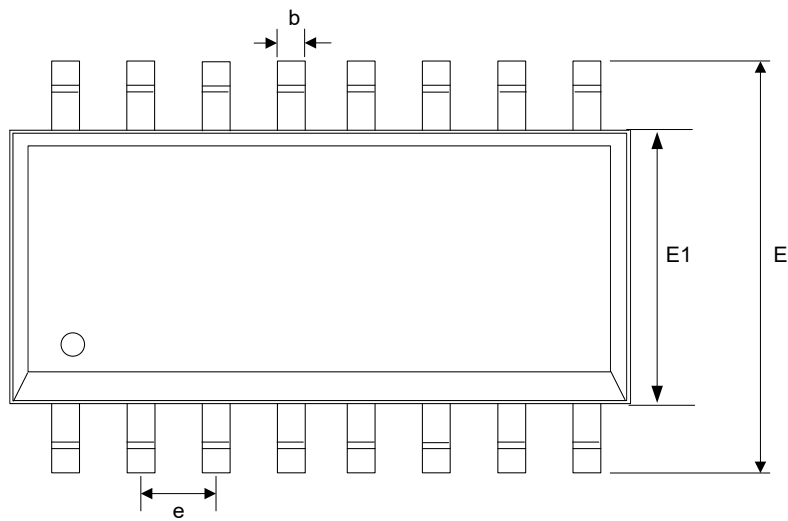
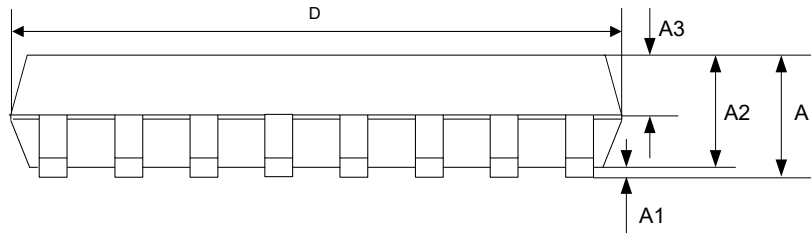


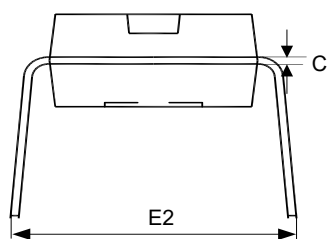
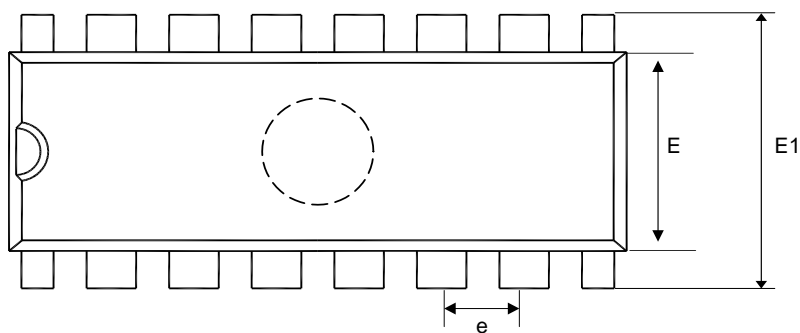
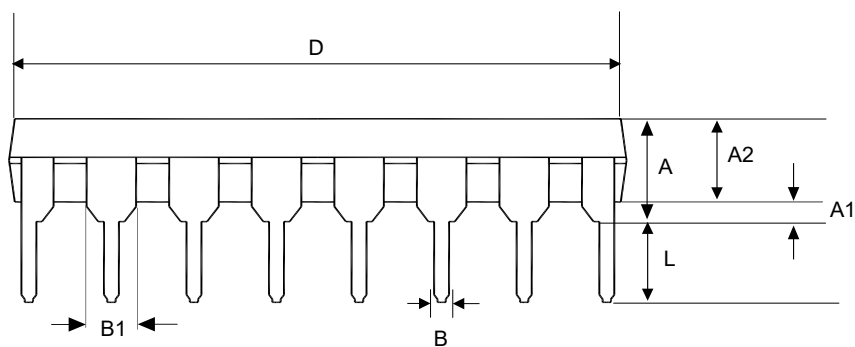
Figure 9. Use of Pullup Resistors to Increase Drive Current

# SOP-16 Package Outline Dimensions



SYMBOL	MILLIMETER		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	-	-	1.75
A1	0.10	-	0.25
A2			1.60
A3	0.97	1.02	1.07
b	0.35	-	0.46
c	0.19	-	0.25
D	9.80		10.0
E	5.80	6.00	6.20
E1	3.80		4.00
e	1.27BSC		
L	0.70	0.5	1.00
L1	1.40BSC		
θ	0	-	8°

# DIP-16 Package Outline Dimensions



SYMBOL	MILLIMETER	
	Min	Max
A	3.710	4.310
A1	0.510	
A2	3.200	3.600
B	0.380	0.570
B1	1.524(BSC)	
C	0.204	0.360
D	18.800	19.200
E	6.200	6.600
E1	7.320	7.920
e	2.540(BSC)	
L	3.000	3.600
E2	8.400	9.0070

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